VOL. LXXXVI.—NO. 234—DAILY.

The New York Herald, with all that was best of The Sun intertwined with it, and the whole revitalized, is a bigger and better and sounder newspaper than ever before.

THE BEST IN ITS HISTORY.

Highest temperature yesterday, 50; lowest, 39.
Detailed weather reports will be found on Editorial page.

HYLAN CHALLENGES MILLER TO OUST HIM **OVER 'CITY'S RIGHTS** 

Joins Issue After Threat Because of Delays in Transit Building.

POLICY STANDS FAST

Mayor Disputes Governor on Many Points of Law and Politics.

MUCH HISTORY REVIVED

Blame for Traction Muddle Put on Everybody But Administration.

Mayor Hylan issued a detailed reply last night to the scathing criticism pronounced on him and the Board of Estimate by Gov. Miller on Wednesday at the luncheon of the Fifth Avenue Association. Referring to the Governor's threat of "drastic action," Police With Rifles Ready to Hotel Biltmore no longer wondered which generally was interpreted as meaning removal from office under charges, Mayor Hylan said:

Whatever threat may be contained in the speech of the Governor need not be considered until the Governor himself directly or through some State agency attempts to override the rights, powers and duties of the Board of Estimate or other local governing body or official in this city.

The Governor's challenge contained in his threat will then be accepted and a test made whether government by coercion and bludgeon or government by law will prevail in the State and city of New York."

Continuing, the Mayor quotes the phrase, 'Threatened men live long,'

"I have been threatened before Two years ago the Interborough crowd threatened to seek my removal and they prepared procedure to that end.

ment on the Interborough, the State Transit Commission and myself. I and my colleagues will continue to serve the public interest whithout regard the threats."

Assatts Miller's Record.

Mayor Hylan retailates on the Government, Miller was the paid attorney of the B. R. T. in its action in the Supreme Court here to compel the City of New York to pay that corporation earny \$2,000,000 on a prior determination account? 'that he appeared before the Court of Appeals "to secure the reversal of the conviction of John, I Dempsey, traffic superintendent of the B. R. T., who was convicted in the lower court of violating a Public Service Commission of the Governour of violating a Public Service Commission of the Governour of violating a Public Service Commission of the Court of Appeals "to secure the reversal of the convicted in the lower the public of the reason of the Court of Appeals "to secure the reversal of the convicted in the lower the court of violating a Public Service Commission of the Court of Appeals "to secure the reversal of the convicted in the lower than the season assisting the skull of the barra shift of the Court of Appeals "to secure the reversal of the convicted in the lower the court of violating a Public Service Commission of the Court of Appeals "to secure the reversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the conversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the conversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the conversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the conversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the conversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the conversal of the convicted in the lower than the pay the p

"Miller's Speech Amazing."

Mayor Hylan's statement said:

"I have read with interest and amazement Gov. Miller's speech before the Fifth Avenue Association and I am astonished at its tone. The Governor seems to have lost sight of the fact, judging from his speech, that in this country we have a government of laws and the leephant rifles in the city and not of men and that vague threats of removal and political coercion directed against locally elected public officials vested with discretionary powers and duties have no proper place in the conduct of governmental business in this State or in any municipality.

"The Governor's speech before the first have been as a feer guide to for Animosity toward any lost his judicial temperament in his desire to obtinde himself into a position of traction and other utilities afficials in this city.

"I bear no animosity toward anybed, where the most burner is a full days' He spoke at a luncheon of traction and other utilities aficials in this city.

"I am not surprised at the Governor's of the Bronx Board of Trade, assisted of the Bronx Board of Trade, assisted the walls. A barrel was in his bear in against the wails. A barrel was in his guines of human hope and purpose."

"Envy and hate are the most blinder in the city and then he settled down into a steady effort to be trady affort to picture in a steady effort to picture. The propose in the settled down into a steady effort to picture in a fittle down into a steady effort to picture. The man the stead of human hope and purpose. "Envy and hate are the most blinder in the city and then he settled down into a steady effort to picture. The vision who lever perish," the Vis

"I am not surprised at the Governor a reparent desperation, as expressed in his speech, when I consider that his term of office expires next December and that the five cent fare is still an ectuality in the city of New York despite the fact that the Governor's State Transit Commission has been trying for more than a year to raise this fare

Continued on Page Six.

Theatrical and Hotel and Restaurants.

Cost of Living Here Down 22.5% Since June, 1920

WASHINGTON, April 20,— Wholesale prices of neces-saries of life showed a saries of life showed a slight increase during March, ac-cording to Department of Labor statistics issued to-day, and were about two-thirds of 1 per cent. higher when the month ended. Ad-vances in prices of farm products chiefly were responsible for the in-

The fall in the cost of living in principal cities between June, 1920, and March, 1922, the Department estimated, was greatest in Detroit, 25 per cent. In New York the de-crease was 22.5 per cent, and in Chicago, 23.1 per cent. The small-est decrease was in Los Angeles, 14.5 per cent. 14.5 per cent.

Meat prices during eighteen months, the Institute of American

## FIGHTS FOR HIS LIFE IN GIANT APE'S GRII

Keeper Mangled in Struggle in Toledo Zoo, Where the Animal Is Killed.

NOISE CRAZES ELEPHANT

Slay Beast if She Breaks Shackles.

in the Walbridge Park Zoo this after- could go and sit in the gallery when noon after he had attacked and se- she was going to speak. It was just

Babe, a giant elephant, driven wild have expected Barrie's Maggie Shand by the excitement, is trumpeting and to make, clashing furiously about the elephant | Next to hearing the Viscountess of house late to-night trying to break the Commons talk the men and womankle chains which are anchored to en who were her tense listeners seemed plies sunk deep into the ground. Out- most anxious to shake her hand, and of this dispatch was going on heavily with heavy elephant guns, ready to ing and after the dinner. shoot him if he breaks out.

The ape had been noticeably mo-

bear no animosity toward anybedy." said Mayor Hylan when congratulated yesterady at the City Hall
upon his fifty-fourth birthday. He put
in a full day. He spoke at a luncheon
of the Bronx Board of Trade, assisted
in opening the local season of the Yankee baseball team, returned to his ofthe to lease a statement denougher. another speech in Brooklyn. Asked by an admirer there how he felt at 54, the Mayor replied: "Busy, but happy." The Mayor received many telegrams

of congratulations.

# LADY ASTOR CAN SEE AMERICAN-BRITISH TIES GET STRONGER

Believes World's Two Big Policemen Will Influence Peace.

LAUDS LEAGUE'S WORK

First Woman M. P. Reiterates That She Is Not Here on a Mission.

DELVES INTO POLITICS

Audiences Here as Warm as Plymouth's, She Tells English Speaking Union.

Lady Astor talked about interna tional politics, treaties, wars and othe things last evening so entertainingly and with such evident grasp and comprehension that the 800 prominent men and women who heard her in the that this Virginia girl had become the first woman member of the House of Commons. Her political sagacity mingled with her wit and humor. snapped out sharp as steel, and all in that great audience must have been TOLEDO, April 20.-Tony, said to be wishing the House of Commons was a the largest ape in captivity, was killed little nearer New York, so that they verely injured Louis Sherer, a keeper, another such a speech as one would

Her vivacity won all; her ready wit was in play constantly as she greeted rose and untractable for several days. old friends and made new ones by the attacked, particularly the telephone several days. When Sherer entered his cage to feel dozens or hundreds. Leaning across exchange, showed numerous marks: him he was squatting on a trapeze. The the piles of red roses on the table she

the same designed Lindley of that they be a meeter's and engaged Lindley of that they be a "neutral arbitrator in some important matters and engaged Lindley of that they be a "neutral arbitrator in some deep from the seven beak and finally through the door the same that they be a substitute of the case into the park.

With a per clutching him in both arms, bitting and clawing, Sherer staggered from the monkey quarters into the park gered from the monkey quarter into the park gered from the monkey as and the park gered from the monkey of the park gered from the monkey gered from th

"Last high! I told the women voters that I was not a person but a symbol—a sort of connecting link between the English speaking people, a frail link perhaps, but a link that is stronger than it looks. It is a strange thing that Engfirst colony. I doubt if the first Eng-lish woman to land in Virginia was less expected on these shores than the first Virginia woman to land in the House

Continued on Page Four.

### All for the Bonus.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1922.—ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER. POST OFFICE, NEW YORK, N. Y.

These thirteen Republican Senators come up for reelection this fall: Henry Cabot Lodge of Massachusetts, Porter J. McCumber of North Dakota, George P. McLean of Connecticut, Harry S. New of Indiana, Joseph I. France of Maryland, Frederick Hale of Maine, Hiram W. Johnson of California, Frank B. Kellogg of Minnesota, Robert M. La Follette of Wisconsin, Carroll S. Page of Vermont, Miles Poindexter of Washington, Howard Sutherland of West Virginia and Charles E. Townsend of Michigan.

These thirteen men are clamoring for the bonus. every one of them. The reason is obvious. Senator Newberry was crucified on the floor of the Senate for the alleged spending of his own money for his nomination. These thirteen wise men indulge in nothing so archaic, nothing so dangerous. There is no law against gouging it out of the people. Putting through a bonus bill for their own political advantage is gouging the money out of the people, gouging five thousand millions of dollars out of the people.—Editorial.

### FACTION FIGHTING RENEWED IN DUBLIN

Heavy Firing Going On at Great Stretches of Rich Farm Wellington Barracks and Beggar's Bush.

NIGHT ATTACKS FAVORED ASK U. S. FOR \$300,000 should be financed, but the Senators

in Pitched Battle in Belfast Streets.

DUBLIN, April 20 (Associated Press o'clock and at the hour of the filing Bush and elsewhere.

Last night's fighting resulted in the

shooting.

A stable overlooking the Marrowbone district, which was believed to have been used as a place of concealment for spipers, was blown up by the military

this afternoon.

Special Constables Galbraith and Huyler were wounded on the Albert Bridge road this afternoon. Andrew McCartney was shot in the stomach in the York street district. His condition is critical.

IRISH LABOR STRIKES

Demands Dail Reunite Army Under Single Command.

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALDoppright, 1922, by THE NEW YORK HERALD

Copyright, 1922, by THE New York Herald Bureau. | New York Herald Bureau. | Dublin, April 20. | With the prospect of civil war brought nearer by the worst firing and explosions of grenades in the heart of the city last night and to-night that Dublin has heard since the Easter rising of 1918, the political leaders in Lord Mayor O'Nell's conference this afterneon again falled to reach an agreement. The conference is to meet again next Wednesday. It is expected that

Continued on Page Two.

# **EVACUATE TOWNS IN** MISSISSIPPI FLOODS

Lands Under Water From Cairo to Vicksburg.

Several Hundred Men Engage 4,000,000 Sandbags Rushed From Schenectady to Reenforce the Levees.

wounding of three men. Buildings satisfaction with the outlook than for under "gag" rule processes.

South of Hickman, Ky., where the South of Hickman, Ky., where the plan contained in the Fordney bonus with the offices of the provisional Government, which were under fire both from the front and rear, escaped unscathed. Every night some disturbance arises in the vicinity of the Government building as well as the rear as dense as that which existed in the Bosheviki were plan contained in the Fordney bonus promises have been made, but insist the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he and the only decision reached up to treaty. The preliminary economic of rich farming lands. South of Aries as that which existed in the Bosheviki were powerful to the Government building as well as the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he and the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he and the steps of the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he and the steps of the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he and the steps of the steps of the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he are no secret clauses in the is the only decision reached up to treaty. The preliminary economic only protection of about 78,000 acres of rich farming lands. South of Aries are no secret clauses in the declared was not a failure, he are no secret clauses in the steps of the steps of the conference, which he declared was not a failure, he are no secret clauses in the there are no secret clauses in the declared was not a failure, he are no secret clauses in the steps of the steps Beggar's Bush barracks, the head- workers from the prison farm were lower house before the concoction of point where Germany agreed to resent to Fulton Lake, where the levee the discredited measure put through

is weak.

All women and children have been reexception of girl telephone operators. who remain at their posts. Ferriday is

From the 250 foot bluff at Natchez armed with rifles, participated. The the Mississippi River of the flat delta

A boy residing in Short street was killed and another boy, a policeman, a constable and two women were wounded. All traffic was stopped and the tramcars were diverted.

The opposing gunmen fired until their ammunition was exhausted. Panic prevailed over a wide area during the shooting.

A stable overlooking the Marrowbone district, which was believed to have been used as a place of concealigent for beautiful and thousand acres of farm lands in three thousand acres of farm lands in t

SCHENECTADY, April 20,-Several bur

SCHENETADY, April 20.—Several hundred workmen employed at the army wounded on the Albert Bridge afternoom. Andrew McCartney in the stomach in the York strict. His condition is critical.

LABOR STRIKES

TO CURB MILITARY

SCHENETADY, April 20.—Several hundred workmen employed at the army warehouses in South Schenectady were busy to-day filling a freight train of thirty-three cars with 4,000,000 sand aga, which are to be sent to the flood areas of the lower Mississippi River. The bags are shipped in bales, 250 to the bale, and are of the "one man" type. Each will hold about a bushel and a half of sand.

ferers in the Mississippi Valley and for strengthening levees would be provided for in a bill introduced to-day by Repre-sentative Parks (Ark.).

WINSTON CHURCHILL HURT. severely Shaken by Fall From Horse at Chester.

London, April 20 (Associated Press).

--Winston Spencer Churchill, Secretary
for the Colonies, was severely shaken up by a fall from his horse while riding to-day at Eton Hall, Chester.

The hope is expressed that he will re-cover within a few days.

### Sacramento Will Fine Males Who Fail to Grow Whiskers 50c. a Day Fail to Grow Whiskers 50c. a Day Special Dispatch to The New York Hemale. Sacramento, April 20.—Grow whisSacramento, April 20.—G

FOR REELECTION, ALL AT SEA OVER RAID No Two of Candidates-to-Be

BONUS SENATORS, UP

\$5,000,000,000 Needed.

Agree on How to Raise

SEEK TO WIN HARDING

Talk of Meeting His Objections by Financing Grab Under 'Bond Plan.'

EAGER TO 'PASS THE BUCK'

But, Spurred by Legion, Aim to Jam 'Some Kind of Bill' Through.

By LOUIS SEIBOLD. clut Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALI New York Herald Bureau, ) Washington, D. C., April 20,

The best minds that aspire to re election to the Senate appear to be hopelessly at sea over the bonus raid on the public treasury and business of

No two Senators agree as to the man ner in which the \$5,000,000,000 project who attach entirely too much importance to the political influence of the American Legion and outside supporters of the bonus scheme seem just as determined to put through "some

Мемриів, Tenn., April 20.—After an- (Ind.) that the President will disapother day of fighting to prevent a prove the certificate loan plan and re-

The one decision reached by leaders ment.
is that the insurance certificate loan Well informed circles admit these

### Pressure on the President.

Apparently the bonus Senators who are seeking reelection and their col-leagues who want to lend a helping Germany under Article 116 of the Verhand are not entirely convinced President Harding will be able to resist the compromise in conflict with his program ing the incident satisfactorily closed.

armed with rifles, participated. The gummen came boldy into the open, lying flat on street corners and shooting frantically. A hot encounter also occurred in the Short Strand district, where police used machine guns freely. It was in this section that last hight's riots occurred, in which eight persons were killed. To-day's easualties were five killed and another boy, a policeman, a constable and another boy, a policeman, a constable and two women were wounded. A boy residing in Short street was killed and another boy, a policeman, a constable and two women were wounded. A lord of the flat delta lands of Louisiana, long caravans may be seen moving along the highways. Herds of cattle, mules, horses, automobiles and household goods are being frantically. A hot encounter also occurred in the Short Strand district, where police used machine guns freely. Water stood at two feet to-day in the wholesale district of Vicksburg.

Water stood at two feet to-day in the wholesale district of Vicksburg.

CAIRO, III., April 20. — One hundred thousehold goods are being brought out of the flooded areas to be lend their aid in putting through a bill. Water stood at two feet to-day in the wholesale district of Vicksburg.

CAIRO, III., April 20. — One hundred thusehold goods are being brought out of the Mississippi River.

CAIRO, III., April 20. — One hundred they have the very best reason five killed and another boy, a policeman, a constable and two women were wounded. All traffic was stopped and the tramcars were diverted.

And that does meet the conditions stipulated by him. One of the most amazing features of the Senate situation over the bonus is the tendency on the part of some of the most dignified and ordinarily responsible members of that body to lend they have the very best reason five killed and ordinarily responsible members of that body to lend they have the Senate situation over the bonus is the Senate situation over the bonus is the cendency of the most dignified and ordinarily responsible members of that body to le

"There you have the exact situation in the United States Senate. The majority of members, who admit they have no definite idea as to what sort of a bill should be passed, or what will finally become of it, seem to be as willing to lend their support to a fake proposition as were the politically hysterical members of the House of Representatives. The more candid of the Senators clamoring for the bill frankly Senators clamoring for the bill frankly PERSHING FOR SENATE admit that political considerations alone dictate their support of the

Convinced that the reflection of the Friends Believe He Could Win questions. lation of Sacramento in the form of an ordinance passed to-night by the City of the Whiskers Club, which was formed in connection with the Days of the Ister part of May.

The ordinance problets the use of artificial coloring on whiskers or any tonic to stimulate growth. So that no one will be able to plead ignorance of the law, the ordinance contains the following information:

"Whiskers—An irritant causing."

abetting or accessory thereto.

"Quitter—A male citizen of Sacra—the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the bonus raid was pending in that wing of the Capitol. They cast about the Capitol. They cast about the Capitol. They cast abo

# Tried for Committing Murder by Telephone

Special Cable to THE New YORK HERALD Copyright, 1922, by THE NEW YORK HERALD New York Herald Bureau. Berlin, April 20.

PRICE TWO CENTS

HE prosecution of a business man named Bernhard Koble on a charge of committing murder by telephone but for a tech nical flaw would have resulted in

Kobler the evidence showed, tele

phoned daily to another merchan anonymously asked such question. as: "Have you still got your lung? or "You had better hang yoursel out of the window because you will fall in business anyway before you die." Kobler also made similar brutal remarks to the man's wife about her husband. As a result the sick man suffered a nervous col-

lapse and died prematurely.

# RUSSO-GERMAN PACT LADEN WITH GIFTS

Promise of Mining Grants and Some Indemnification Reported in Soviet Offer.

DR. RATHENAU WON OVER

Admissions of Deal, Made in Berlin, Deny Secret Clauses-Urged by Industries.

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD-Copyright, 1922, by THE NEW YORK HERALD. New York Herald Bureau. | Berlin, April 20. The Soviet Government has prom-

ised certain German groups important sort of a bonus bill" as they were a mining and other concessions and has assured German manufacturers that The information brought first hand they will receive special consideration hig loan for Russia on which the to the Capitol by Senator Watson and some indemnification for their former property should the German Gov- recognition of pre-war debts is conernment consent to participate in the ditioned and refuses payment for break in the central Mississippi River quire a measure carrying provision for Bolsheviki's political game and give property seized by the Reds. levee system, extending from Cairo, revenue has not discouraged the bonus the Soviet Government full recognition side a dozen policemen are on guard they crowded around her before, dur- at the Wellington Barracks, Beggar's III., to Vicksburg, Miss., engineers in the charge of strengthening the long line increase opposition to the makeshift assurances have won over many powwas sent out from British headquarof embankments to-night express more measure jammed through the House erful industrial groups and undoubt- ters for a meeting of all correspondedly influenced the German Govern- ents. The Premier himself received

> nounce participation in an interna- thing he had to say went to emphational consortium to exploit Russia, size his belief that the conference the scheme particularly fostered by had pulled out of the shallows and England.

In return the Bolsheviki offered to repressure they intend to bring upon him to accept a bill that does meet international syndicate with them for were aware the Germans and the to placate the Allies and to form an They gave the impression that they

bonus buck back to the House and ultimately to the President.

A Senator who is usually meticulously exact in demanding substantial and logical reasons in support of legislative enterprises summed up the situation this afternoon by saying:

"We've got to pass a bonus bill, the majority leaders are agreed on that. What the House will do with it is another thing. But we've got to pass a bonus bill to keep our promises and save some of our promises and save some of our people.

Groping in a Fog.

German property in Russia which the Reds had confiscated.

Dr. Rathenau objected vigorously here, because his firm, the German Germa German German

# URGED BY REPUBLICANS

### GERMANS GIVE WAY: RUSSIA WANTS LOAN AND A MORATORIUM

Soviet Reply to Allies Rejects War Claims, Refuses Reimbursement.

SEE STORMY SESSION

Lloyd George Says Peace Pledge Will Result From Genoa Parley.

'GOD IS IN HIS HEAVEN'

Premier Tells Newspapermen He Is Convinced Harmony Is Assured Europe.

By RAYMOND SWING.

GENOA, April 20 .- The Russo-German incident was considered practically closed to-night, and the Genoa conference saved. The Germans have given the Allies to understand that their answer would declare their intention to retire from the discussion of Russian affairs, which, so far as Germany is concerned, already have been settled by their treaty with the Russians. It also is said that the Soviet delegates' reply to the allied experts' recommendations regarding Russia's regeneration, which was handed to the Allies this evening. big loan for Russia, on which the

This information having reached them, 500 in all, and after outlining

almost parallel to the conditions that created a political panic among members of the lower house and resulted in the passage of the certificate loan bill which is to be thrown into the scrap heap by the Senate.

The task now confronting the Senators seeking reelection with the aid of the organized American Legion vote is to frame a bill that will pass the bonus buck back to the House and ultimately to the President.

A Senator who is a more direct collaboration. The Bolshevik ceased to make the direct trade agree-ment concessions in the agree to allied schemes for the exploitation of that there would be a meeting to morrow of the political sub-commission, when the Russians' reply to the report of the allied experts will be received. The summons states, however, that all conversations in the British villa will be closed. Another stormy session with the Russian delegated vigorously attention.

The service of the capitation of the political sub-commission, when the Russians' reply to the received. The summons states, however, that all conversations in the British villa will be closed. Another stormy session with the Russian delegated vigorously gates is expected.

sions of sub-commissions where the Russian question is being debated. Whether they will absent themselves from all Russian discussions, or merely those touching the matter covered in their special treaty, is not clear. It is not unlikely that the Germans will answer that they have the right to talk about Russian affairs not covered in the treaty, and the Allies are pretty sure to insist that the Germans keep out of all Russian

The possibility also is mentioned to-night that the Germans may submit the treaty to ratification by the full conference, and thus escape the indictment of disloyalty. Such a proposal is said to have been made by Carlo Schanzer, the Italian Foreign Minister, who has been playing the principal role in the drama of peacemaking for the last few days.

Genoa, April 29 (Associated Press) -Facing 500 newspaper representathe ordinance contains the following information:

"Whiskers—An irritant causing unmen, which will be supreme in its funding enthusiasm grown upon the limited enthusiasm grown tives of practically all the world na-